PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE, TRANSITION AND RECOVERY

Shelter/ Non-food items

- 690 emergency shelters were constructed and replaced in Bama, MMC, and Gwoza Local Government Areas (LGAs), Borno State.
- 28 buildings, with a capacity to accommodate 157 households (HHs), were rehabilitated at GSSS camp Bama LGA.
- The construction of 305 mudbrick shelters with latrines and showers for 285 HHs was completed in Pulka, Gwoza and Ngala LGAs, Borno State.
- 850 existing emergency shelters were reinforced after being damaged by heavy wind in camps across Bama, Gwoza and Ngala LGAs.
- 250 NFI kits with mattresses were distributed to 250 HHs of 922 individuals in MMC, Pulka and Gwoza LGAs.

Camp Coordination and Camps Management (CCCM)

- 368,666 individuals (F 244,281, M 124,385) were sensitized on hygiene promotion, cholera prevention, fire safety, peaceful co-existence, and Gender-Based Violence (GBV) services available in IOM-managed camps in Borno and Adamawa States.
- 2,475 individuals (F1,683, M792) were trained on the production of oral rehydration salt as a preventive measure against dehydration caused by diarrhea in Pulka, Gwoza LGA, Borno State.

1,026 complaints were received and documented at IOM-managed complaints and feedback desks. 645 of the total complaints received were resolved/closed, while 340 cases remain open in Konduga, Damboa, Bama, Jere and Gwoza LGAs, Borno State.

- 4,412 newly displaced HHs consisting of 13,695 individuals were received, registered, and sensitized in Gwoza, Bama LGA and Dikwa LGAs, Borno State. In Monguno, 26 HHs (127 individuals) from MMC (Bakassi and Stadium camps) were received.

Water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH)

- 301,553 individuals were reached with WASH services across implementation sites in Borno State (284,738 beneficiaries) and Adamawa State (16,815 beneficiaries). These services included hygiene promotion messages on handwashing, menstrual hygiene, COVID-19 prevention, and cholera prevention.
- 132,457,009 litres of water were trucked and supplied from boreholes and handpumps, across camps in Borno and Adamawa States.
- 13,393 latrines and 782 shower stances were maintained in Borno State.
- 53,483 m3 of fecal sludge was evacuated from 14,652 latrine stances through desludging services and 2,570m3 of solid waste was evacuated, in camps and host communities in Borno State.
- 433 community volunteers (F 285, M 148) received a refresher training on the importance of handwashing, food hygiene and environmental hygiene in MMC, Jere, Konduga, Mobbar, Bama
and Dikwa LGAs in Borno State, and Yola in Adamawa State.

- **20** organizations were supported with **223,596** bars of soap, **3,077** hygiene kits, **7** hand pump sets, **44** sets of **500 litres** and **60 litres** of hand washing stations, **2,000** menstrual hygiene management kits and **40** sanitation kits.

**Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (Protection)**

- **25,466** beneficiaries, (F11,447, M6,668, 314 boys and 4,037 girls), were reached through MHPSS/Protection services and activities across field locations in Adamawa, Borno and Yobe States.
- A stakeholder engagement and service mapping for GBV service providers was conducted in the Northwest (Nasarawa, Plateau, and Kaduna States). The main objective was to identify the services available, and the service provision gaps that exist for GBV/TiP survivors.

**Disengagement Disassociation Reintegration and Reconciliation (DDRR)**

IOM in collaboration with the Office of the National Security Adviser (ONSA), the Operation Safe Corridor and other National and State level partners and stakeholders organized a town hall meeting, on increasing voluntary defections of current non-state armed groups and fostering conditions in their communities for successful reintegration. The meetings brought together **110** participants including the Borno State Honorable Commissioner of Women Affairs, government officials from various Ministries Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

Recommendations from the town hall meeting further highlighted the need to advocate for more women involvement and participation in reconciliation processes, expansion of outreach and sensitization at the grassroots level, religious counselling and MHPSS for returnees and individuals hosted in Borno State camps, capacity building for more religious leaders in communities and incentives for National Orientation Agency (NOA) Chief Orientation and Mobilization Officers to ensure continuity and sustainability of sensitization activities.

A training was organized for **63** government officials (F19, M44) from the Federal Capital Territory, Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa (BAY) States, on strategic communications between 18-22 February 2022. The training focused on DDRR processes, communication strategies to engage with community members, monitoring and evaluation mechanisms, and the revision with the relevant MDAs of the proposed communications plan on DDRR.

**FACILITATED MIGRATION AND MIGRATION MANAGEMENT**

**Awareness-raising**

During the reporting period, town hall meetings and community theatre outreach were organized by Migrants as Messengers (MaM) volunteers as part of impact evaluation activities for residents of 21 enumeration areas in Alimosho and Ojo LGAs to discuss the dangers of irregular migration and alternatives to it. The town hall meetings also served as an avenue to discuss local opportunities for potential migrants in Nigeria. **1,495** participants (F686, M809) were reached through these activities. In addition, volunteers shared their migration testimonies to raise awareness on the perils of irregular migration.

In February 2022, 20 mobile cinema activities were conducted in 20 communities in Lagos and Edo States.

**Migration and Health**

25 February 2022 marked the launch of a new vaccination project funded by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation in Maiduguri, Borno State. IOM is working with the Borno State Primary Health Care Development Agency (NPHCDA) to advance global health security by vaccinating vulnerable populations for COVID-19 ensuring that no one is left behind. During the reporting period:

- **Six focus group discussions (FGD)** were conducted in IDP camps in three out of the four selected LGAs between 10-30 January 2022. The main objective of the FGDs was to understand the knowledge, health seeking behaviour, participation and fears concerning COVID-19 and vaccination and to help shape the design of the implementation strategy.
- **A refresher training** was conducted for 33 vaccination personnel. The training focused on integrating prevention of sexual abuse and exploitation in the context of COVID-19 vaccination,
to jointly develop responsive migrant sensitive data that take into consideration community’s needs and vulnerable populations while highlighting good practices in community engagement.

Risk communication was conducted through community engagement where IOM together with NPHCDA was able to reach about 4,720 individuals with COVID 19 vaccination.

Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (MHPSS)

180 (101F, 79M) returnees benefitted from psychoeducation sessions on 21 February 2022 as part of their post-arrival business skills training. 28 self-help booklets were distributed to 28 of them to guide their psychosocial reintegration and that of other returned migrants within their communities.

Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration

224 (85F, 139M) returnees attended a 4-day business skills training designed to build their capacity to develop business ideas and run small scale businesses in their areas of return.

MIGRATION DATA MANAGEMENT

- 12 enumerators in Kano and Sokoto from 7-8 February and 10-11 February 2022 respectively to re-activate the flow monitoring points in those two states. The main purpose of the training was to refresh the understanding of existing field data enumerators on the concept of flow monitoring, the methodologies, and the tools used to capture data at flow monitoring points.

- IOM in collaboration with the National Population Commission and National Bureau of Statistics, under the auspices of the EUTF-IOM Special Measure Project (SMP) in Nigeria, organized a 3-day capacity building workshop on migration data dissemination in Lagos on 23-25 February 2022. A total of 40 participants (14F, 26M) including participants from MDAs and non-state actors attended the workshop. The main objective of the workshop was to enhance effective dissemination, collaboration, coordination, and information sharing among all stakeholders involved in migration data management.

- A national stakeholders’ workshop was organized on 7-8 March 2022, to review and validate the draft report on the project “Understanding migration dynamics in Nigeria: a study on migration routes in Northwest Nigeria” funded by the UK Government through its Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (FCDO).

- Findings from the study revealed that Jibia, Katsina State and Illela, Sokoto State are the busiest and most preferred exit points for irregular migratory movements in the Northwest. The Northwest route is popular because historically the area has been characterized by movement of migrants through the transit states to the bordering towns. This route has been known for years as the Trans-Saharan trade route.

Operations Unit

Voluntary returns by top 5 countries (January - February 2022)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departure country</th>
<th>Total male</th>
<th>Total female</th>
<th>Total Pax</th>
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<tr>
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<td>326</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>224</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

Breakdown of IDPs vaccinated during February in Konduga, Maiduguri, Jere and Monguno, IOM 2022
Displacement Tracking Matrix

23,620 HHs (involving 74,060 individuals) were biometrically registered/verified in Jere, Gwoza, Monguno, Ngala, and Bama LGAs, Borno State and Yola in Adamawa State. The biometric registration enables new arrivals or returnees to access coordinated and needs-based humanitarian support.

The Emergency Tracking Tool (ETT) captured the movements of 5,564 HHs (21,755 individuals) in Bama, Biu, Dikwa, Gwoza, Hawul, Kala Balge and Ngala LGAs.

Through DTM registration and verification of IDPs, IOM supported access of 6,838 HHs (35,673 individuals) to food assistance in Gwoza LGA, Borno State.

DTM captured 310,477 movements (150,451 inflows and 160,026 outflows) at the 10 Flow Monitoring Points in Adamawa and Borno States. DTM also monitored the movement of 1,791 persons from three Points of Entries within Borno.

In collaboration with UNICEF, the ETT supported the screening of 2,387 children for malnutrition by nutrition partners at Bama, Gwoza, Monguno and Ngala LGAs, Borno State. This will enable identified malnourished children to be referred for medical attention and other needs.

Nine ETT reports were published within the reporting period. The reports provide regular updates on the scale of displacement and quantify the affected population, helping partners and agencies respond to immediate needs.

Immigration Border Management

A preliminary assessment was conducted at Kano international airport for electrical upgrade to support MIDAS operations.

An MoU was signed between the United Nations Office on Counterterrorism (UNOCT) and IOM to implement the Advanced Passenger Information system (API) in Nigeria. Ultimate purpose is to have one UN approach to API implementation amongst member states.

On 20 February 2022, IOM and Nigerian Immigration Service (NIS) team commenced the installation and upgrade of foreigner registration infrastructure at 20 NIS State Commands.

A 5-day training was organized with NIS in Kano from 31 January to 4 February 2022, for 15 NIS ICT officers from the NIS Sokoto, Jigawa and Zamfara State Commands and the NIS Headquarters, on the use and installation of the mobile MIDAS devices. Thanks to the training, participants gained fundamental knowledge of the mobile device installation, maintenance, use and will cascade the training to their counterparts.

15 mobiles MIDAS devices were handed to NIS, Kano State Command in February 2022. The mobile MIDAS will be used for border patrol at the unmanned land borders for registration of migrants at the points of entry in Sokoto, Jigawa and Zamfara States.

IOM conducted technical assessments with NIS at five Personnel Training Resource Centre’s (PTRCs) located at NIS Kano, Ogun, Edo, Anambra, Kebbi State Commands in February 2022. The purpose of assessment was to identify gaps in the existing PTRCs and identify areas for renovation/upgrade.

As part of the efforts towards improving security checks at Nigeria’s international borders, IOM, in coordination with Consulate-General of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, organized a five-day training on document fraud for 15 NIS core frontline and document fraud unit officers.
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