



IDP camp © IOM 2020

Context and needs

Population displacements and movements pose a major humanitarian challenge to the authorities and humanitarian partners to host the Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs). While camp management structures have been established under the lead of National Emergency Management Agency (NEMA) and the respective State Emergency Management Agency (SEMA), there are gaps in terms of maintaining adequate camp management staff presence and multi sectoral response. Much of the camp infrastructure requires maintenance and camp management plays a key role in ensuring safe shelter for the displaced. With hundreds of new arrivals each month in locations like Pulka and Bama, camps continue to be congested. This is especially in Borno, where there are at least 1,000 individuals above camp capacity, and which falls severely below the globally acceptable Sphere standards. The spontaneous nature of sites coupled with existing gaps in humanitarian assistance make individuals in displacement sites extremely vulnerable to a multitude of risks including, but not limited to, flooding, windstorms, disease outbreak (including COVID-19) etc.

IOM CCCM Programme

As the co-lead of the Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM), Shelter and NFI sector, IOM works with NEMA and SEMA in the management of displacement sites to support IDPs in Borno and Adamawa States. IOM's site facilitation support activities include, direct support to as well as the establishment, trainings and equipping of site committees and governance structures; set-up, maintenance and/or operation of established complaints and feedback mechanisms in displacement sites; promotion and enhancement of community participation initiatives; coordination and enhancement of service mapping initiatives and reporting of gaps in provision of services as well as coordination and implementation of services provided by actors present in the displacement sites.

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS IN 2020

537,168

beneficiaries assisted with different CCCM interventions

115

IOM-managed sites

1,404

beneficiaries supported with cash for work initiatives

100

feedback and complaints desks operated

2,780

individuals sensitized on gender equality and the benefits of women's and girls' participation in camp activities

348

Camp Committee members trained on Camp Coordination and Camp Management



Leadership skills training for camp leaders © IOM 2020

PROMOTING INCLUSION OF WOMEN AND GIRLS

IOM promotes the inclusion of women and girls in camp life and camp decision making. IOM conducts leadership skills trainings for camp leaders, members of the camp sectoral committee and women, men, boys and girls and persons with disabilities to boost their leadership skills. This enables all community members to participate meaningfully in decision-making process that would affect the life of the camp population. Moreover, IOM regularly sensitizes camp leaders and members of the camp sectoral committees on the benefits of including women and girls in camp life and decision-making processes.

Priority activities in 2021

IOM will continue providing **camp management support** through management of displacement sites, coordination of partners working in sites, site improvement works, care and maintenance of facilities, and support for the closure of camps.

With provision of **reception centre services**, IOM will provide support in the management of reception centers, their decongestion as well as maintenance and upgrade of reception center facilities.

Efforts will be focused on the **decongestion of Camps**. This will include site development and preparation, community mobilization and actual relocation of beneficiaries.

Out of camp activities in host communities targeting IDPs, returnees and host community members will include the establishment and management of community centres, coordination of services provided in the centres as well as community engagement initiatives.

Through **community engagement and community led initiatives**, IOM will ensure communities are able to voice their opinions through community feedback mechanism as well as participate in different projects to enhance their engagement in camp life and decision-making processes.

Through the **Women Participation Project**, IOM will continue to contribute towards women's empowerment and resilience. Women will be trained and supported through various initiatives benefitting the whole community.

As part of **localisation of the response** and exit strategy, IOM will work with local NGOs in supporting camp management activities. To enhance their capacity to respond to the needs of communities, IOM will provide mentorship support and guidance.

IOM CCCM GLOBALLY

CCCM is a sector in IOM's Migration Crisis Operational Framework (MCOF). In 2005, under the IASC Cluster Approach system, IOM and UNHCR were appointed co-leads of the Global CCCM Cluster for natural disasters and conflict-induced IDP situations respectively. Activities seek to improve field response in displacement sites, provide support to national authorities and link assistance to host communities, which may also be hosting displaced persons among the population and have specific needs.

CONTACT US:

CCCM Programme Manager

Mika MUGOGO (mmugogo@iom.int)

IOM Programme Support Unit Maiduguri

psumaiduguri@iom.int



Twitter: @IOM_Nigeria



Facebook: Facebook.com/IOMNigeria



Instagram: IOM Nigeria

